# Package: detectors (via r-universe)

November 1, 2024

Title Prediction Data from GPT Detectors

Version 0.1.0.9000  Description Researchers carried out a series of experiments passing a number of essays to different GPT detection models. Juxtaposing detector predictions for papers written by native and non-native English writers, the authors argue that GPT detectors disproportionately classify real writing from non-native English writers as AI-generated.	
Encoding UTF-8	
<b>Roxygen</b> list(markdown = TRUE)	
RoxygenNote 7.2.3	
Depends R (>= 2.10) LazyData true	
<pre>URL https://simonpcouch.github.io/detectors/,</pre>	
https://github.com/simonpcouch/detectors	
BugReports https://github.com/simonpcouch/detectors/issues	
Suggests knitr	
Repository https://simonpcouch.r-universe.dev	
RemoteUrl https://github.com/simonpcouch/detectors	
RemoteRef HEAD	
<b>RemoteSha</b> f60679d461c722727536f5b0e3fe1c0a703ae0b0	
Contents	
detectors	2
Index	3

2 detectors

detectors

Predictions from GPT Detectors

# Description

Data derived from the paper *GPT detectors are biased against non-native English writers*. The study authors carried out a series of experiments passing a number of essays to different GPT detection models. Juxtaposing detector predictions for papers written by native and non-native English writers, the authors argue that GPT detectors disproportionately classify real writing from non-native English writers as AI-generated.

## Usage

detectors

#### **Format**

A data frame with 6,185 rows and 9 columns:

kind Whether the essay was written by a "Human" or "AI".

.pred\_AI The class probability from the GPT detector that the inputted text was written by AI.

.pred\_class The uncalibrated class prediction, encoded as if\_else(.pred\_AI > .5, "AI", "Human")
detector The name of the detector used to generate the predictions.

**native** For essays written by humans, whether the essay was written by a native English writer or not. These categorizations are coarse; values of "Yes" may actually be written by people who do not write with English natively. NA indicates that the text was not written by a human.

**name** A label for the experiment that the predictions were generated from.

model For essays that were written by AI, the name of the model that generated the essay.

**document\_id** A unique identifier for the supplied essay. Some essays were supplied to multiple detectors. Note that some essays are AI-revised derivatives of others.

**prompt** For essays that were written by AI, a descriptor for the form of "prompt engineering" passed to the model.

For more information on these data, see the source paper.

#### Source

doi:10.1016/j.patter.2023.100779

## **Examples**

detectors

# **Index**

\* datasets detectors, 2

 ${\tt detectors}, \textcolor{red}{2}$